

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or document, written on aged paper. The text is oriented vertically but appears to be a mirror image of the original, possibly due to the page being a flyleaf or a page from a bound volume. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of wear, including a large tear at the bottom right.

Handwritten signature or name in a cursive script, located at the bottom of the page. The signature is highly stylized and difficult to decipher.

