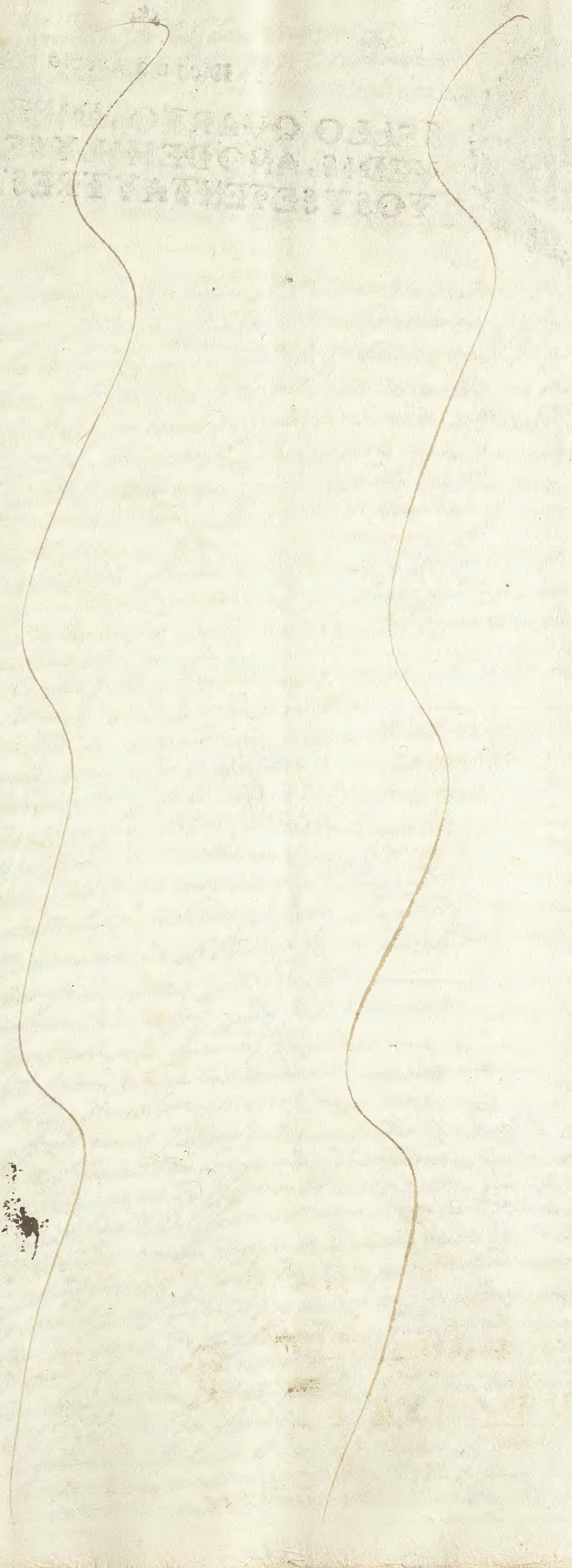


Faint, mirrored text bleed-through from the reverse side of the page, appearing as a watermark.



Fragmentary handwritten text visible along the left edge of the page, including words like "No", "rd", "ife", "ou", "er", "on", "enc", "s", "o", "Sp".

