

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper with significant damage, including large holes and tears. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text at the bottom of the page, appearing to be a separate section or a continuation of the main text. It includes some legible words like "liber" and "gentes".

Vertical handwritten text on the left margin, possibly serving as a commentary or index. It is written in the same cursive script as the main text.

