

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is arranged in approximately 12 lines, with some words underlined. The script is dense and characteristic of the late 15th or early 16th century. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly stained paper.

Handwritten signature or name, possibly "M. de ...". The script is highly stylized and cursive, with long, sweeping flourishes extending from the letters.

A large, highly decorative and illegible signature or seal, possibly a coat of arms or a formal stamp. It features intricate, overlapping lines and a central emblem, though the details are obscured by the complexity of the design and the ink bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

