

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written in a dark ink on aged paper and is heavily obscured by numerous overlapping, lighter-colored scribbles and ghosting of the original text, making it largely illegible. The visible fragments of text include words such as "quoniam", "commissarius", "secretarius", "confirmatio", "liber", "procurator", "juris", "jurisdictionem", "procurator", "juris", "jurisdictionem", "procurator", "juris", "jurisdictionem".

