

Handwritten text in a vertical column on the left margin, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The script is cursive and appears to be in a historical European language.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, covering most of the page. The text is significantly faded and obscured by large, irregular brown stains, particularly in the lower right quadrant. The ink is dark but lacks contrast due to the age and damage of the paper.

