

Handwritten text in a historical script, likely a Latin manuscript. The text is written in a dense, cursive hand across approximately 25 lines. The parchment is heavily damaged, with significant portions missing and irregular white patches throughout, particularly along the top and right edges. A prominent circular hole is visible on the right side of the page, and there are several smaller holes and tears. The ink is dark, and the overall appearance is that of an antique document.

