

Handwritten text at the top of the page, written in a cursive script. The text is oriented upside down relative to the rest of the page.

Handwritten title or section header, written in a decorative cursive script, oriented upside down.

Main body of handwritten text, written in a cursive script, oriented upside down. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words appearing to be underlined or written in a slightly larger hand.

