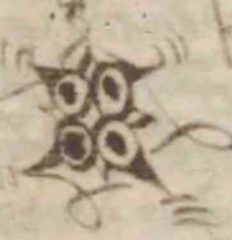


[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript.]



h cas
a long...
[Handwritten signature or name, possibly 'a long...' followed by a flourish.]

