

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or document, written on aged paper. The text is mirrored across the page, suggesting it was written on the reverse side and bled through. The ink is dark and the paper shows signs of wear and discoloration.

Handwritten signature or name in a cursive script, possibly including a coat of arms or decorative flourish. The signature is written in dark ink on aged paper.

Vertical handwritten text along the left margin, possibly a page number or reference mark. The text is faint and difficult to read.

