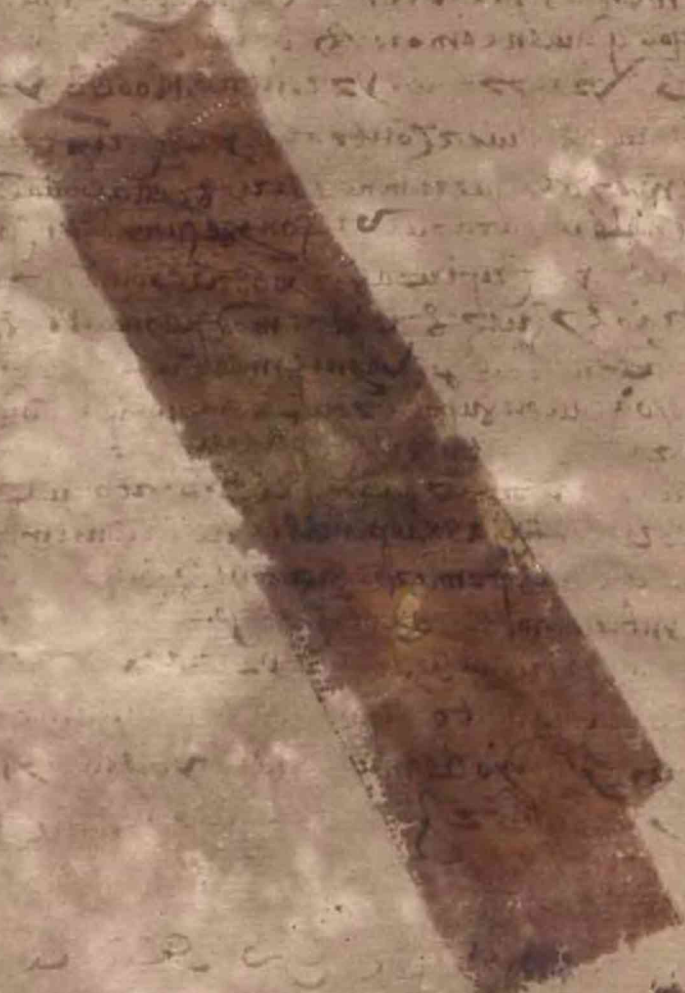


*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text in a cursive script, likely from a 17th or 18th-century manuscript. The text is mirrored across the page, suggesting bleed-through from the reverse side.]*



*[Handwritten text at the bottom of the page, including a signature and possibly a date or location. The text is more legible than the rest of the page.]*

