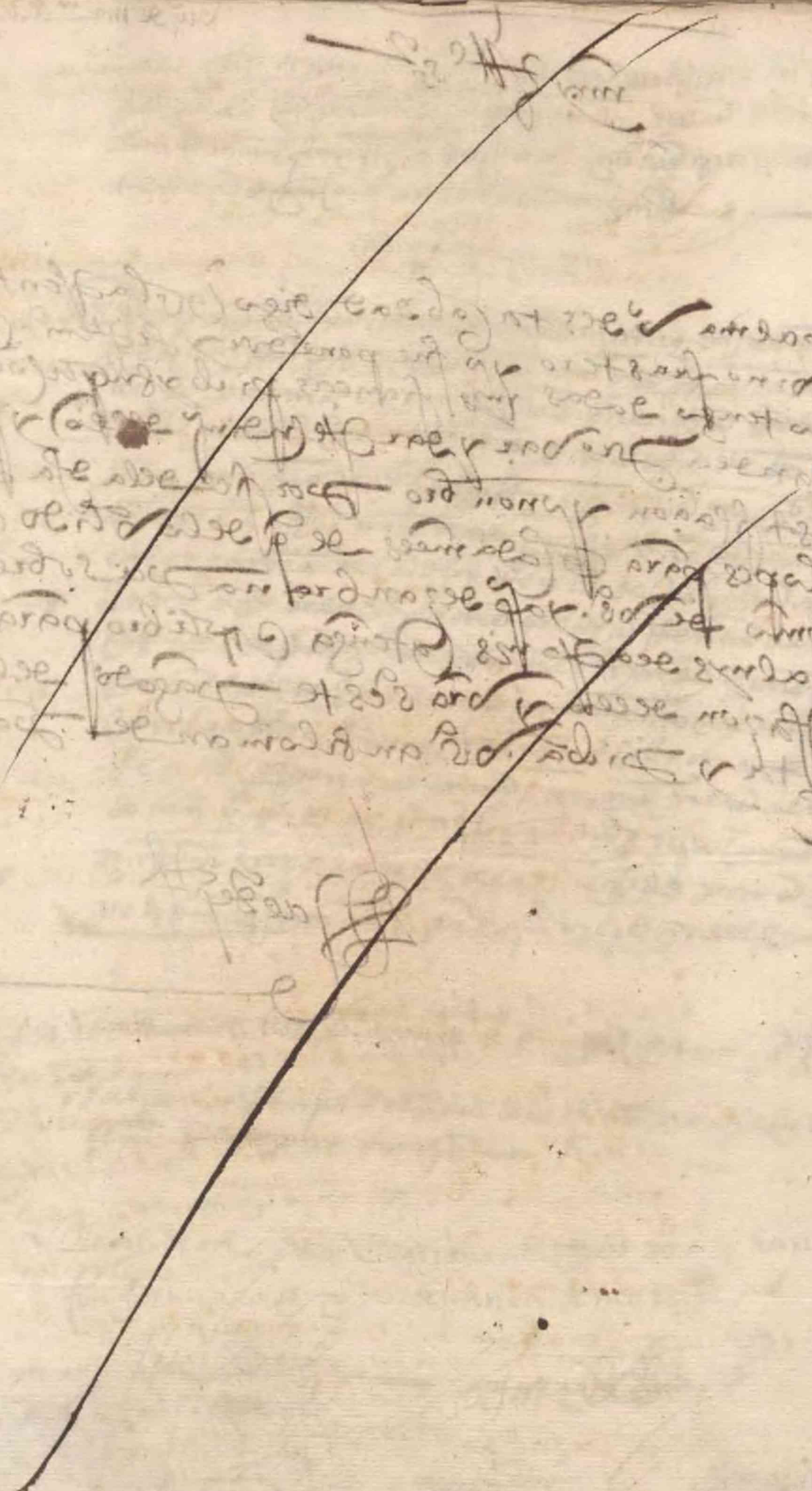


*[Faint, mirrored handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is largely illegible due to fading and the diagonal strike-through.]*



*[Faint handwritten text or scribbles located below the main body of text, partially obscured by the diagonal line.]*

