

*[The page contains dense, handwritten text in a cursive script, likely from a 16th-century manuscript. The text is heavily obscured by numerous dark ink strokes, including horizontal lines, loops, and scribbles, which appear to be corrections or deletions. A large, irregular white patch is visible in the center of the page, where the text has been torn out. The handwriting is difficult to decipher due to the extensive ink interference.]*

