

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Latin or French, covering the majority of the page. The text is arranged in approximately 20 horizontal lines, with some lines containing multiple columns of writing. The script is dense and cursive, characteristic of the late Middle Ages. There are several large, decorative initials or markers at the beginning of certain lines. The text is heavily obscured by numerous holes and tears, particularly in the center and right-hand side of the page, which appear to be the result of insect damage or physical wear. The ink is dark, and the parchment is aged and yellowed.

Handwritten text at the bottom of the page, possibly a signature or a concluding phrase. It is written in the same medieval script as the main body of text. The text is partially obscured by a large, faint watermark or bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The signature appears to be a name followed by a title or a date, but the details are difficult to discern due to the damage and fading.

