

En defensa della S. M.
d'Alfonso

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text in a historical script, possibly Italian or Spanish.]

[Large, highly decorative and stylized signature or flourish in the upper left quadrant.]

[A smaller, distinct signature or mark in the center of the page.]

[A signature or mark in the lower right quadrant, partially overlapping the main text.]

[A large, decorative flourish or signature extending from the bottom right towards the center.]

