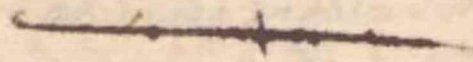


M. de la jurta de quince de Bruselas

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text]*



*[Large block of handwritten text, likely a letter or official document, written in a cursive script. The text is mostly illegible due to fading and bleed-through.]*

*[Handwritten signature or name, possibly 'Juan de...']*

